

Prof. Dr. Nil KULA

MARITIME LAW IN TÜRKİYE

Content

Content	VII
List of Abbreviations	XV
§ 1. Introduction	1

Part I

General Overview on Maritime Law in Türkiye

§ 2. Classification of Law of the Sea	3
§ 3. Uniformity of Maritime Law	4
§ 4. Management of Maritime Transportation	8
§ 5. Sources of Maritime Law	9
I. Related International Conventions and TCC	10
II. Related Codes	14
III. Related By-laws and Regulations	17

Part II

Main Subject of Maritime Law: Ship

§ 6. Legal Importance of Ship	21
I. Definition of ‘Ship’	21
II. Parts of Ship	23
III. Classification of Ship	24
IV. Legal Nature of Ship and Its Loss	26
V. Discriminating Facts of Ship	27
A. Name	27
B. Tonnage	28

C. Nationality	28
1. Right to Fly the Turkish Flag.....	29
2. Exceptions to the Right to Fly the Turkish Flag.....	30
3. Ship Certificate and Flag Certificate.....	31
4. Loss of Right to Fly the Turkish Flag.....	32
5. Penalties.....	33
6. Cabotage.....	34
D. Home Port.....	34
§7. Ship Registers.....	35
I. Turkish National Ship Register.....	35
A. Legal Characteristics of the Records	36
B. Registration.....	38
C. Amendment.....	39
D. Cancellation.....	41
II. Turkish International Ship Register.....	43
III. Register for Ships under Construction	45
IV. Home Port Log	47
§8. Ship Ownership.....	49
I. Acquisition of Ownership.....	49
A. Original Acquisition.....	50
1. In Terms of Registered Ships.....	50
2. In Terms of Unregistered Ships.....	51
3. In Terms of Ship Shares and Participation Shares.....	51
B. Derivative Acquisition	52
1. In Terms of Registered Ships.....	52
2. In Terms of Unregistered Ships.....	53
3. In Terms of Ship Shares and Participation Shares.....	54
II. Loss of Ownership	55
§9. Ship Mortgage.....	56
I. Creation	57

II. Types of Ship Mortgage	58
III. Scope of the Ship Mortgage.....	60
IV. Amount of the Secured Claim	60
V. Termination	61
§ 10. Maritime Liens	62
I. Maritime Claims	63
II. Property Subject to Maritime Liens	64
III. Scope of Security	65
IV. Priority of Maritime Liens	65
V. Assignment and Subrogation	66
VI. Termination	66

Part III

Main Actors of Turkish Maritime Law

§ 11. Owner	69
I. Definition of Owner	69
II. Liabilities of Owner	70
A. Liability for Own Acts and Omissions (TCO art.49 and art.112)	70
B. Liability for Servant's Acts and Omissions (TCO art.66 and art.116)	71
C. Liability for Seamen's and Pilots' Faults (TCC art. 1062, para.1)	72
D. Liability for Legal Transactions Performed by the Master (TCC art. 1103 and art. 1104).....	73
E. Liability for General Average Contribution (TCC art. 1274).....	75
F. Liability for Faulty Collision and Salvage Reward (TCC art. 1288 and art. 1306, para.1)	75

G. Liability for Marine Pollution (Code on Environment art.28; TCC art.1336)	75
III. Limited Liability of Owner.....	76
§ 12. Shipping Participation	82
I. Formation.....	82
II. Management	82
III. Termination	85
§ 13. Charterers.....	86
§ 14. Master.....	87
I. Duties of the Master.....	88
II. Authorities of the Master	90
III. Liabilities of the Master	91
§ 15. Seamen.....	91
§ 16. Carrier	96
I. Maritime Carrier under International Conventions.....	97
II. Maritime Carrier under TCC	106
A. Liability for Providing Unseaworthy, Unvoyageworthy and Uncargoworthy Ship (TCC art. 1141).....	111
B. Liability for Loading Cargo to Another Ship (TCC art. 1150).....	112
C. Liability for Carriage of Cargo on Deck (TCC art. 1151) .	113
D. Liability for Unlawful Deviation (TCC art. 1220)	114
E. Liability for Breach of Exercising Duty of Care for the Cargo (TCC art. 1178)	115
1. Basis of Liability	115
2. Examination, Notification and Time Bar.....	117
3. Exemption from Liability.....	120
4. Limitation of Liability.....	125
F. Liability for Acts and Omissions of the Actual Carrier (TCC art. 1191).....	127
G. Rights of the Carrier.....	128

1. Right to Demand Freight	128
2. Right to Exercise Retention.....	130
3. Right of Recourse	131
§ 17. Transport Intermediaries	132
I. Freight Forwarder.....	132
II. Agency	135
III. Broker.....	138
§ 18. Cargo Interests.....	138

Part IV

Maritime Contracts and Related Documents

§ 19. Bareboat Charter Contract	141
I. Form of the Contract	142
II. Parties of the Contract.....	143
III. Rights and Obligations of the Parties	144
A. Rights and Obligations of the Lessor.....	144
B. Rights and Obligations of the Bareboat Charterer	146
IV. Time Bar	147
§ 20. Time Charter Contract	147
I. Form of the Contract	148
II. Parties of the Contract.....	149
III. Rights and Obligations of the Parties	149
A. Rights and Obligations of the Assignor	150
B. Rights and Obligations of the Time Charterer	151
IV. Time Bar	153
§ 21. Contract of Affreightment	153
I. Classification: Voyage Charter Contract vs. Contract of Carriage	155
II. Form of the Contract	156
III. Execution of the Contract of Affreightment	157

A. Loading.....	157
1. Usage of the Determined Ship	157
2. Preparation of the Ship for the Voyage.....	158
3. Notice of Readiness.....	160
4. Liabilities of Shipper and Consignor Related to Loading.....	162
5. Laytime for Loading.....	163
6. Demurrage for Loading.....	166
B. Discharging.....	168
1. Notice of Readiness.....	168
2. Laytime for Discharge	169
3. Demurrage for Discharge	170
IV. Finalization of the Contract of Affreightment.....	172
A. Termination by the Parties to Contract of Affreightment..	173
1. Termination by the Carrier.....	173
2. Termination by the Shipper.....	174
3. Impossibility of Fulfilment	175
B. Through the General Provisions of TCO.....	178
C. Invalidity in accordance with the Provisions of TCC	178
1. Loss of the Ship	178
2. Loss of the Cargo	180
V. Time Bar	181
§22. Bill of Lading.....	181
I. Functions of Bill of Lading	183
A. A Tool for Proving	183
B. Represents the Title of the Cargo.....	185
II. Types of Bill of Lading.....	186
III. Presumptions that Stand under Bill of Lading.....	187
IV. Letter of Guarantee	190
V. Time Bar	192
§23. Other Transport Documents.....	192

Part V

Marine Accidents

§24. General Average	195
I. Definition and Components of General Average.....	196
II. Types of General Average	197
III. Debtors of General Average.....	198
IV. Adjustment of General Average.....	198
V. Time Bar	201
§25. Collision.....	201
I. Definition and Components of Collision.....	202
II. Types of Collision.....	203
A. Faultless Collision.....	203
B. Faulty Collision	203
III. Evidence of Collision.....	204
IV. Time Bar	205
§26. Salvage.....	205
I. Definition and Components of Salvage	206
II. Salvage Contract	207
III. Salvage Reward.....	208
IV. Special Compensation	212
V. Obligations of the Parties.....	213
VI. Salvage of Persons.....	214
VII. Time Bar	215
§27. Conclusion.....	217
List of References.....	221
ANNEXES	227